#### Center for the Study and Prevention of Violence

Institute of Behavioral Science University of Colorado at Boulder 1877 Broadway, Suite 601 Boulder, CO 80302

Boulder, CO 80302 Phone: (303) 492-1032 Fax: (303) 443-3297



# Blueprints Promising Programs FACT SHEET

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# Linking the Interests of Families and Teachers

Linking the Interests of Families and Teachers (LIFT) is a school-based intervention for the prevention of conduct problems such as antisocial behavior, involvement with delinquent peers, and drug/alcohol use. It is based on the view that the most reasonable interventions for child conduct problems would utilize an existing service system with widespread access to children, be conducted at the earliest possible point in the life of a child, and target malleable precursors of later conduct problems. The main goal of LIFT is to decrease children's antisocial behavior and increase their pro-social behavior.

## **Program Targets**

LIFT is a population-based intervention designed for all first and fifth grade elementary school boys and girls and their families living in at-risk neighborhoods characterized by high rates of juvenile delinquency.

## **Program Content**

LIFT targets the school, peers, and the family, in the following ways:

- The classroom component contains 20, one-hour sessions taught over ten weeks. Each session follows the same format: lecture and role play on a specific social or problem solving skill, structured group skills practice, unstructured free play, and skills review and daily awards. These activities are similar for both first and fifth graders, however fifth graders also receive a study skills component.
- A modification of the Good Behavior Game serves as the playground component. Each class is divided into small groups for playground play. Children can earn rewards by exhibiting positive problem solving skills and suppressing negative behaviors while on the playground.
- ➢ Parents are taught how to create a home environment that is most conducive to the ongoing practice of good discipline and supervision through a series of 6 meetings at their child's school. Each meeting provides a review of the results from home practice exercises, a lecture, discussion and role plays of issues for the current week, and a presentation of home practice exercises for the following week. When parents are unable to attend a group meeting, a member of the LIFT staff attempts to meet with them individually in their home, or provides the parents with a packet of materials covering the content of the missed session.

#### **Program Outcomes**

An evaluation of immediate, post-test results indicated significant changes in each targeted area of child and parent behaviors as a result of participating in the LIFT program.

- First, LIFT had a significant decrease of physical aggression on the playground for children in the treatment group, compared to the control group, and these effects were most dramatic for children who rated most aggressive at pre-test.
- > Second, LIFT mothers who displayed the highest pre-intervention levels of aversive behaviors showed the largest reductions, compared to control mothers.

www.colorado.edu/cspv cspv@colorado.edu

Third, teacher rating data indicated a significant increase in positive social skills and classroom behavior in children receiving the LIFT program.

#### References

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- Reid, J.B., Eddy, J.M., Fetrow, R.A., & Stoolmiller, M. (1999, August). Description and Immediate Impacts of a Preventive Intervention for Conduct Problems. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 27(4), 483-517.

# **Linking the Interests of Families and Teachers (LIFT)**

John Reid, Ph.D.
Oregon Social Learning Center
10 Shelton McMurphey Boulevard
Eugene, OR 97401
Phone: (541) 485-2711

Fax: (541) 485-7087 Email: johnr@oslc.org

www.colorado.edu/cspv cspv@colorado.edu